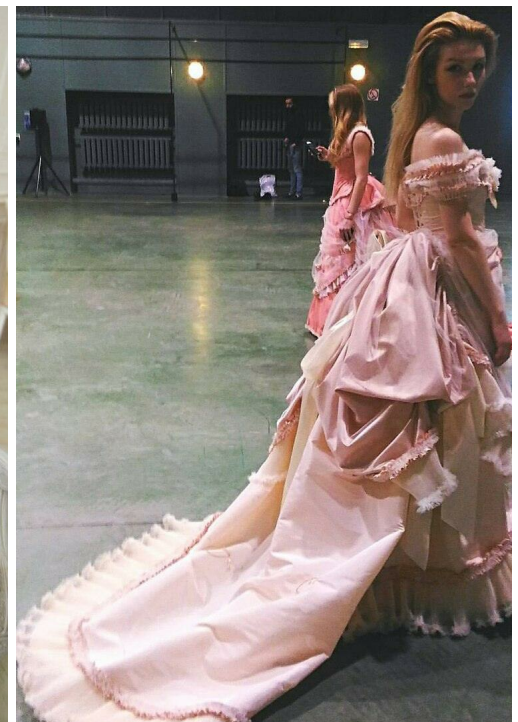
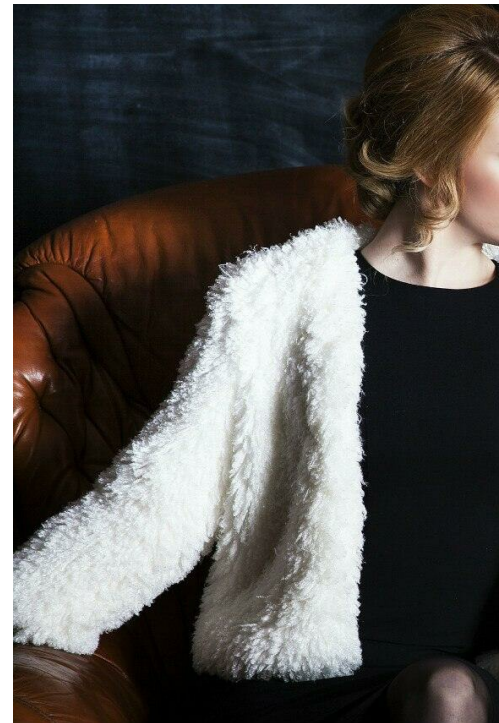


ZARIPOVA



рост: 174, вес: 52, грудь: 87, талия: 62, бедра: 89
<https://podium.im/actors/anastasija-zaripova>