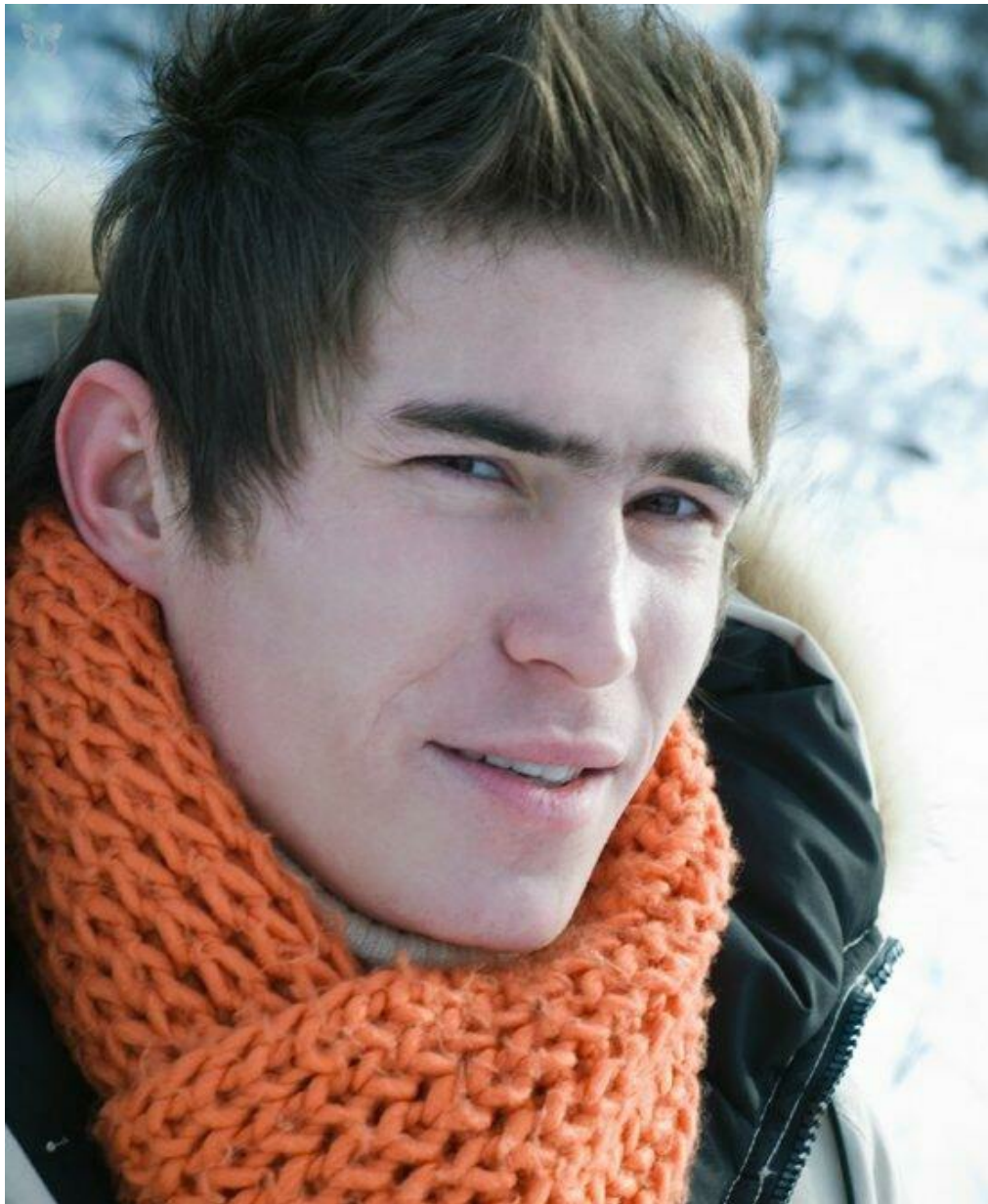


MYNDRU



рост: 176, вес: 65
<https://podium.im/models/1375>

